

# Lobbyen kontra palæstinenserne

## Noter til kapitel 7

- 1: Thomas Oliphant, »A Delicate Balance«, *Boston Globe*, 18. september 2001 og Jane Perlez og Patrick E. Tyler, »Before Attacks, U.S. Was Ready to Say It Backed Palestinian State«, *New York Times*, 2. oktober 2001.
- 2: Robert G. Kaiser, »Bush and Sharon Nearly Identical on Mideast Policy«, *Washington Post*, 9. februar 2003.
- 3: Jane Perlez og Katharine Q. Seelye, »U.S. Strongly Rebukes Sharon for Criticism of Bush, Calling It 'Unacceptable'«. *New York Times*, 6. oktober 2001. Se også John Donnelly, »Nation Set to Push Sharon on Agreement«, *Boston Globe*, 10. oktober 2001; Lee Hockstader, »Sharon Apologetic over Row with U.S.«, *Washington Post*, 7. oktober 2001; Lee Hockstader og Daniel Williams, »Israel Says It Won't 'Pay Price' of Coalition«, *Washington Post*, 18. september 2001; »Israel's Opportunity«, *Los Angeles Times*-leder, 18. september 2001 og Jonathan Karp, »Sharon Cancels Peace Talks in Rebuff to U.S. Concerns«, *Wall Street Journal*, 24. september 2001.
- 4: Julian Borger, »US Backs State for Palestine«, *Guardian*, 3. oktober 2001; Kurt Eichenwald, »U.S. Jews Split on Washington's Shift on Palestinian State«, *New York Times*, 5. oktober 2001 og Glenn Kessler, »Talking Points Aside, Bush Stance on Palestinian State Is Not a First«, *Washington Post*, 5. oktober 2001. På samme tid gav premierminister Tony Blair »Storbritanniens hidtil

stærkeste anbefaling af en palæstinensisk stat«. Michael Dobbs, »Blair Backs Creation of Palestinian State«, *Washington Post*, 16. oktober 2001.

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- 8: Donnelly, »Nation Set to Push Sharon«; Perlez og Seelye, »U.S. Strongly Rebukes Sharon« og Sipress og Hockstader, »Sharon Speech«.
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- 10: Citeret i Tim Weiner, »Israel Rebuffs Demands to End West Bank Raids«, *New York Times*, 24. oktober 2001.
- 11: Suzanne Goldenberg, »Sharon Defies US Demand to Retreat«, *Guardian*, 24. oktober 2001. Se også Peter Beaumont, »Defiant Israelis Abandon Pull-out«, *Observer*, 28. oktober 2001; Suzanne Goldenberg, »Israel Lays Down Tough New Conditions for Withdrawal«, *Guardian*, 27. oktober 2001; Dana Milbank og Lee Hockstader, »Israeli Incursion Strains Relations«, *Washington Post*, 24. oktober 2001 samt Staff and Agencies, »US Criticizes Israeli Offensive«, *Guardian*, 22. oktober 2001.
- 12: William Safire, »Israel or Arafat«, *New York Times*, 3. december 2001. Se også Aluf Benn, »Analysis: Clutching at Straws«, *Ha'aretz*, 18. september 2001 og »Excerpts from Talk by Sharon«, *New York Times*, 4. december 2001.

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- 17: ADL-pressemeldelse, »ADL 'Extremely Troubled' by Comments from State Department Official«, 23. oktober 2001. Se også Milbank og Hockstader, »Israeli Incursion«.
- 18: Citeret i Kenneth R. Bazinet, »Israel Rejects Call for Pullout; Bush, Powell Demand Troops Leave Six Towns«, *New York Daily News* (online), 24. oktober 2001.
- 19: Elaine Sciolino, »Senators Urge Bush Not to Hamper Israel«, *New York Times*, 17. november 2001.
- 20: Citeret i Dana Milbank, »Bush Spokesman Gentle on Israeli Assault«, *Washington Post*, 3. december 2001 og David Sanger, »U.S. Walks a Tightrope on Terrorism in Israel«, *New York Times*, 4. december 2001. Se også Safire, »Israel or Arafat«.
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- Naval Adventure: It's Time for Him to Go«, *Weekly Standard*, 21. januar 2002; Robert Satloff, »Karine-A: The Strategic Implications of Iranian-Palestinian Collusion«, *Policy Watch #593*, Washington Institute for Near East Policy, 15. januar 2002 og Gerald M. Steinberg, »The Demilitarization Scam«, *Jerusalem Post*, 11. januar 2002. Se også Robert Satloff, »The Peace Process at Sea: The Karine-A Affair and the War on Terrorism«, *National Interest*, nr. 67 (forår 2002).
- 23: En uge efter at Karine-A var beslaglagt, sagde Powell, at »informationerne vi modtager ... gør det klart, at der er forbindelser til det palæstinensiske selvstyre. Jeg har dog endnu ikke set information, der henviser direkte til Arafat.« Se »Powell Comments on Arms Shipment Seized by Israel«, 10. januar 2002, *CNN.com./Transcripts*. Arafat påtog sig senere ansvaret for hændelsen efter pres fra Bush-regeringen, selv om han benægtede, at han havde forudgående viden om det. »Arafat Takes Blame for Arms Shipment«, *BBC News* (online), 14. februar 2002; Lee Hockstader, »Arafat Arrests 3 in Arms Incident«, *Washington Post*, 12. januar 2002 og »Powell Says Arafat Takes Responsibility«, *New York Times*, 14. februar 2002.
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- 26: Karen DeYoung, *Soldier: The Life of Colin Powell* (New York: Knopf, 2006), 383.
- 27: William Kristol og Robert Kagan, »'Senior White House Aides': Speak Up!« *Weekly Standard*, 11. april 2002.

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- 32: John Simpson, »Israeli Leader Has More Power in Washington than Powell«, *Sunday Telegraph* (London), 14. april 2002.
- 33: James D. Besser, »No Tennessee Waltz«, *Jewish Week*, 27. december 2002 og Romesh Ratnesar, »The Right's New Crusade«, *Time*, 6. maj 2002. Se også Mike Allen og Juliet Eilperin, »White House and DeLay at Odds«, *Washington Post*, 26. april 2002 og Judith Eilperin og Helen Dewar, »Lawmakers Endorse Israel's Offensive«, *Washington Post*, 3. maj 2002. Bush følte et konstant pres, ikke blot fra lovgivere, men også fra jødiske ledere og kristne evangelister. Se Allen og Lancaster, »Defiant Sharon«; Dan Balz, »Bush Statement on Mideast Reflects Tension in GOP«, *Washington Post*, 7. april 2002; Elisabeth Bumiller, »Seeking to Stem Growing Political Fury, Bush Sends Conservative to Pro-Israel Rally«, *New York Times*, 16. april 2002; Bradley Burston, »Background: Can Bush Afford to Press Sharon for Peace?« *Ha'aretz*, 6. maj 2002; Alison Mitchell, »U.S. Political Leaders Seek Unity on Mideast, for Now«, *New York Times*, 12. april 2002; William Safire, »On Being an Ally«, *New York Times*, 11. april 2002; Diana Jean Schemo, »Over 100,000 Rally in Washington to Support Israel«, *New York Times*, 16. april 2002; Alan Sipress, »Policy Divide Thwarts Powell in Mideast Effort«, *Washington Post*, 26. april 2002 og Alan Sipress og Karen DeYoung, »U.S. Presses Ahead with Peace Efforts«, *Washington Post*, 9. maj 2002.

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